SUBJECT INDEX

^{b} = Book Review; ^{c} = Correspondence; ^{e} = Editorial; ^{r} = Report

Accident prevention *See:* Occupational Safety
Agriculture
  crop sprayers 715–716^b
  pesticide exposure 499–507, 509–523
  vibration exposure, tractor drivers 45–55
Air conditioning systems 241–242^b
Air filtration, of radon daughters 481–495
Air sampling
  ceramic fibres 623–629
  cotton dust 271–285
  dusts in mines, history 5–14
  nitrogen oxides 307–314
  organic vapours 65–88
Air sampling instruments
  detector tubes 307–314
  direct-reading methods 307–314
  IOM sampler 271–285
  laboratory cf. field data 307–314
  liquid sorbent method 307–314
  optical particle counters 377–394
  size-selective 251*(corr.)*
  solid sorbent tube 65–88, 307–314
  static cf. personal sampling 623–629
Airflow, around exhaust openings 451–467
Alachlor, biological monitoring 535–536
Alpha-cypermethrin, toxicity 444–445^b
Alveolar clearance
  hydrodynamical mechanism 347–365
  mathematical model 347–365
Amosite, collection efficiency of respirators 135–150
Analysis, polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons 327–334
Animal inhalation studies
  pathogenicity of fibres 227–236
  suitability of species used 211–226
Asbestos
  amosite 135–150
  collection efficiency of respirators 135–150
  DNA damage 315–319
  exposure, in a steam-electric power station 645–653
  fibre counting 107–109^b

Benzene, in laser cutting fumes 665–672
Beryllium, toxicity 113^b
Beta-naphthylamine exposure, bladder cancer 181–189
Biological monitoring
  in exposure assessment 579–581
  in immunotoxicology 239–240^b
  for pesticide exposure 513–514, 525–540
Bladder cancer
  epidemiology 181–189
  in rubber industry 181–189
British Examining Board in Occupational Hygiene (BEBOH), Chairman's review 435–440
British Occupational Hygiene Society (BOHS)
  1992 Conference 45–55, 321–325
  1993 Conference 287–295, 615–622, 707–710
  history 711–714^b
  President 1992-1993: P.J. OLDERSHAW 1-3
  President 1993-1994: G.M. DAVIES 587-589
Bronchial reactivity, in cotton workers 57–63

Cadmium
  exposure, occupational and environmental 655–663
  toxicity 341^b
Cancer
  bladder 181–189
  criteria for establishing causation 181–189
  epidemiology 181–189
  lung 5 -14
  in rubber industry 181–189
Captan, biological monitoring 535
Carbon black, PAH exposure in rubber industry 327–334
Carbon tetrachloride, toxicity 112^b
Carcinogenicity
  inorganic acid mists and vapours 583^b
  insecticides 105–106^b
  MMMF 395–417
  pesticides 105–106^b
Ceramic fibres
  airborne exposure in manufacturing and processing plants 623–629
  personal cf. static sampling 623–629
  properties 205–206
  size distribution 623–629
Chemicals
  evaluation and control of health hazards 441–442^b
  exposure in aged population 714–715^b
  in Dutch rubber manufacturing industry 117–134

  - in x-ray film processing 287–295
  - safety 242–243^b
  - skin exposure 687–706
  - within- and between-worker variability in exposure 253–270
- Chemiluminescence analysis, nitrogen oxides 307–314
- China, occupational exposure limit for phosphamidon 89–99
- Chloroform, toxicity 112^b
- Clearance of inhaled particles
  - animal models 223
  - MMMF 409–412
- Colt Fibre Research Programme 201
- Cotton dust
  - exposure 57–63, 271–285
  - static cf. personal sampling 271–285
- Cotton mills
  - dust exposure 57–63, 271–285
  - endotoxin exposure 57–63
- Cypermethrin, biological monitoring 532–534

- Denmark
  - slag wool production factory 419–433
  - woodworking industry 25–34
- Deoxyribose nucleic acid (DNA), oxidative damage induced by asbestos 315–319
- Deposition of inhaled particles
  - animal models 212–223
  - MMMF 400–401
- Detector tubes, nitrogen oxides 307–314
- Dissolution of inhaled particles
  - fibres 223–224
  - MMMF 409
- Drivers, vibration exposure 45–55
- Drug abuse *See:* Substance abuse
- Dust
  - exposure, Danish woodworking industry 25–34
  - loading in stack emissions, German test method 718
  - measurement in mines, history 5–14
  - suppression in mines, history 5–14
- Dust-free chemicals, use in rubber manufacturing industry 117–134

- Education
  - in occupational hygiene in the UK 246–247^b, 321–325
  - in occupational hygiene in the USA 707–710
- Electrostatic deposition, of airborne radon daughters 481–495
- Endotoxin exposure, in cotton mills 57–63
- Endrin, toxicity 444–445^b
- Environmental health criteria
  - alpha-cypermethrin 444–445^b
  - cadmium 341^b
  - chemical effects on aged population 714–715^b
  - endrin 444–445^b
  - trichloroethane 343^b
- Environmental tobacco smoke, and mortality 443–444^b
- Epidemiology
  - bladder cancer in rubber industry 181–189
  - criteria for establishing carcinogenicity 181–189
  - mortality cf. morbidity data in cancer studies 181–189
- Ergonomics
  - evaluation of crop sprayers 715–716^b
  - woodworking industry 615–622
- European Year of Safety, Hygiene and Health Protection at Work 1992 719

- Ferruginous body counts, in steam-electric power station workers 645–653
- Fibreglass, properties 204
- Fibres
  - pathogenicity, animal models 227–236
  - respirable 211–226, 227–236
  - review of properties 203–210
- Filters
  - performance in respirators 135–150
- Fluazifop-butyl, biological monitoring 532
- Fork-lift trucks, vibration exposure 45–55
- Formaldehyde exposure, in Danish woodworking industry 25–34
- Furniture industry *See:* Woodworking industry

- Gas chromatography, analysis of PAH 327–334
- Germany, test method for dust loading in stack emissions 718
- Glass wool, properties 204–205

- Health and Safety Commission (HSC), annual report 339–340^b
- Health and Safety Executive (HSE), National Exposure Database 101–103^c
- Hearing protection devices (HPDs), noise attenuation 607–614
- Hydroperoxides, and asbestos damage to DNA 315–319

- Immune system, toxicology 239–240^b
- Indoor air pollution 106–107^b
- In-facepiece sampling 151–166
- Infra-red radiation, from quartz linear lamps 191–200
- Inorganic acids, carcinogenicity 583^b
- Insecticides, carcinogenicity 105–106^b
- Inspirable dust spectrometer 251*(corr.)*
- Insulation installation, airborne MMMF concentration 631–644
- International Congress on Occupational Health (ICOH), Occupational Hygiene Committee 579–581
- IOM personal inhalable dust sampler 271–285

Laser cutting, plastics, fumes 665–672
Lasers, radiation safety 244^b
Lead
  occupational and environmental exposure 655–663
  past exposure in slag wool production 419–433
Legionellosis, prevention and control 343–344^b
Legionnaires' disease, prevention and control 343–344^b
Legislation, South Africa 237–238^c
Lifting
  guidance 584–585^b
  mechanical loads in woodworking industry 615–622
  screening method 584–585^b
Local exhaust ventilation (LEV)
  calculation of airflow fields 451–467
  capture efficiency 15–24, 593–605
  effectiveness in rubber industry 117–134
  jet-enhanced 15–24
Lung cancer, Harting and Hesse description 5–14
Lung surfactant system, in alveolar clearance 347–365

Man-made mineral fibres (MMMF)
  airborne concentration during insulation installation 631–644
  influence of dimensions on potential carcinogenicity 395–417
  SEM measurement 469–479
  size distribution 469–479
Manual handling
  guidance 584–585^b
  screening method 584–585^b
  in woodworking industry 615–622
Mass spectrometry, analysis of PAH 327–334
Mercury, pilot occupational exposure survey 101–103^c
Metal arc welding, control of fumes at source 297–306
Minerals, properties 206–207
Molinate, biological monitoring 533–535

National Exposure Database (NEBD) 101–103^c
National Vocational Qualifications (NVQs), in occupational hygiene 335–336^c, 337–338^c
Netherlands, rubber manufacturing industry 117–134
New Zealand, use and non-use of respirators 367–375
Nickel, health effects 342^b
Nitrogen oxides, sampling methods 307–314
Noise attenuation, with HPDs 607–614
Noise exposure, in Danish woodworking industry 25–34
Non-occupational exposure
  cadmium 655–663
  lead 655–663
  zinc protoporphyrin 655–663

Occupational exposure
  biological monitoring 579–581
  cotton dust 57–63
  database 253–270
  endotoxin 57–63
  MMMF 395–417
  pesticides 499–507^r, 509–523, 525–540, 541–564, 565–578
  sampling strategies 447–450^e
  skin absorption 673–685
  within- and between-worker variability 253–270
Occupational exposure limits
  cotton dust 271–285
  phosphamidon, China 89–99
  for skin exposures 702
  use of surveys 89–99, 101–103^c
Occupational health
  in the civil service 245–246^b
  hazards in x-ray film processing 287–295
Occupational health and safety, legislation in South Africa 237–238^c
Occupational Health and Safety Lead Body (OSHLB) 337–338^c
Occupational hygiene
  biological monitoring 579–581
  in the civil service 245–246^b
  education in the UK 246–247^b, 321–325
  education in the USA 707–710
  training in the UK 246–247^b, 321–325, 335–336^c, 337–338^c
  training in the USA 707–710
Occupational safety
  chemicals 242–243^b
  lasers 244^b
  quartz linear lamps 191–200
  weaving machinery 244–245^b
Occupations, classification 240–241^b
Optical hazards, quartz linear lamps 191–200
Optical particle counters
  calibration 377–394
  refractive index effect 377–394
Organic vapours
  exposure in Danish woodworking industry 25–34
  solid sorbent sampling 65–88

Particulates
  exposure in printing industry 35–44
  in laser cutting fumes 665–672
Permit-to-work systems, in petroleum industry 111–112^b
Peroxides, and asbestos damage to DNA 315–319
Personal protective equipment (PPE)
  use in rubber industry 117–134
  See also Hearing protection devices; Respirators

Pesticides
  biological monitoring 513-514, 525-540
  carcinogenicity 105-106[b]
  exposure measurement methods 509-523
  phosphamidon, occupational exposure limit in China 89-99
  predictive exposure modelling 541-564
  risk assessment 565-578
Petroleum industry, permit-to-work systems 111-112[b]
Phosphamidon, occupational exposure limit in China 89-99
Photographic film processing, x-rays 287-295
Plastics
  hot gas welding 665-672
  laser cutting 665-672
Pneumoconiosis Field Research (PFR), conversion of sampling data 591-592[e]
Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs)
  exposure in printing industry 35-44
  exposure in rubber tube manufacturing 327-334
  GC-MS analysis 327-334
  in laser cutting fumes 665-672
  past exposure level 419-433
Posture, in wood working industry 615-622
Printing industry
  PAH exposure 35-44
  particulate exposure 35-44

Quartz linear lamps (QLL), visual safety 191-200
Quartz standards, Sikron F600 cf. SRM 1878 for bulk and on-filter analysis 167-179

Radiation
  infra-red 191-200
  safety of lasers 244[b]
Radiographers, health hazards 287-295
Radionuclides, accidental contamination 344-345[b]
Radon daughters, reduction by air cleaner 481-495
Rat, pathogenicity of fibres 227-236
Regular Interlaboratory Counting Exhanges (RICE) scheme 107-109[b]
Respirators
  collection efficiency 135-150
  in-facepiece sampling methods 151-166
  modelling filter performance 135-150
  New Zealand survey on use and non-use 367-375
Risk assessment, pesticides 565-578
Risk Assessment for Worker Exposure to Agricultural Pesticides, workshop 497, 499-507[r]
Rock wool, properties 204-205
Rubber industry
  bladder cancer 181-189
  control of chemical exposures 117-134
  PAH exposure 327-334

Sampling strategies
  conversion of data 591-592[e]
  in exposure assessment 447-450[e]
  for skin exposure 510-512, 699-702
Scanning electron microscopy (SEM), MMMF size distribution 469-479
Scottish Vocational Qualifications (SVQs), in occupational hygiene 337-338[c]
Sick building syndrome (SBS), review 110[b]
Sikron F600 quartz standard, cf. SRM 1878 quartz standard 167-179
Silica, collection efficiency of respirators 135-150
Skin
  exposure 673-685
  sampling strategies 510-512, 687-706
Slag wool production factory, past exposure to air pollutants 419-433
Solid sorbent sampling
  breakthrough volumes 65-88
  nitrogen oxides 307-314
  organic vapours 65-88

Solvent vapours, exposure in Danish woodworking industry 25-34
South Africa, occupational health and safety legislation 237-238[c]
Spain, occupational and environmental air pollution 655-663
Spectrometers, personal inspirable dust 251*(corr.)*
SRM 1878 quartz standard, cf. Sikron F600 quartz standard 167-179
Steam-electric power station, asbestos exposure 645-653
Substance abuse, workplace management 111[b]

Toxicity review
  beryllium and its compounds 113[b]
  carbon tetrachloride 112[b]
  chloroform 112[b]
  triglycidyl isocyanurate 113[b]
Training
  BEBOH 435-440
  in occupational hygiene in the UK 246-247[b], 321-325, 335-336[c], 337-338[c]
  in occupational hygiene in the USA 707-710
Trichloroethane, toxicity 343[b]
Triglycidyl isocyanurate, toxicity 113[b]
Turbulent air mixing, reduction of radon daughters 481-495

Ultra-violet radiation, health effects 716-717[b]

Vehicle seat suspension, transmission of vibration 45-55
Ventilation, in mines, history 5-14
Vibration exposure, in drivers 45-55

Weaving machines, safety 244–245[b]
Welding fumes
  hot gas 665–672
  metal arc 297–306
Women, factory inspectors 442–443[b]
Wood dust, exposure 25–34
Woodworking industry
  air pollution 25–34
  ergonomics 615–622
  noise exposure 25–34

X-ray film processing
  control of chemical exposures 287–295
  health hazards 287–295
Xylene, pilot occupational exposure survey 101–103[c]

Zinc, past exposure in slag wool production 419–433
Zinc protoporphyrin exposure, occupational and environmental 655–663

AUTHOR INDEX

^{b} = Book Review; ^{c} = Correspondence; ^{e} = Editorial; ^{r} = Report

Adoración P.B. 655
Ali, S. 315
Alicia, H.M. 655
Armitage, F. 271
Athar, M. 315
Aurelio, L.-M. 655

Bartlett, I.W. 271
Bartolucci, G.B. 327
Beaumont, P.L. 101^c
Bergstrom, R. 57
Bigu, J. 481
Botta, G.C. 645
Bozek, P.R. 35
Breum, N.O. 593
Brosseau, L.M. 135
Brouwer, D.H. 499r
Burdorf, A. 45, 447^e, 584^b, 615, 715^b

Calvert, I.A. 240^b
Carr, D.H. 367
Charman, W.N. 191
Cheng, Y.-J. 89
Chester, G. 509
Christensen, V. 631

Davis, J.M.G. 227
Denison, D. 201
Donaldson, K. 227
Doretti, L. 327
Drown, D. 117

Ellenbecker, M.J. 135
Ellwood, P.A. 665
Elmes, P.C. 443^b
Enrique, G.C. 655
Evans, J.S. 135

Fallentin, B. 419
Fenske, R.A. 687
Fiserova-Bergerova, V. 673
Fletcher, B. 15
Fujino, A. 623
Fulgencio, G.G. 655

Gardiner, K. 240^b
Gibson, H. 251*(corr.)*
Gill, F.S. 106^b, 241^b, 435
Gori, G. 327
Gradoń, L. 347
Graham, P.J. 337^c
Greenberg, M. 5

Harper, M. 65
Henderson, P.Th. 499^r
Hewitt, P.J. 287, 297, 321, 579
Higashi, T. 623
Hirst, A.A. 297
Hodges, D. 111^b
Hodgson, A.A. 203
Hori, H. 623
Hornung, R.W. 151
Hughes, D. 244^b, 344^b
Husemoen, T. 631

Illing, P. 239^b, 441^b
Ishimatsu, S. 623

Jeyaratnam, M. 167
Johnston, J.R. 237^c
Jones, A.D. 211

Kalliokoski, P. 307
Kamstrup, O. 419, 631
Kauffer, E. 469
Khan, S.G. 315
King, E. 242^b, 244^b, 339^b
Kortsha, G.X. 707
Krieger, R.I. 565
Kromhout, H. 117, 253
Kulmala, I. 451

Laird, I.S. 367
Laitinen, J. 307
Laursen, B. 25
Letowski, T. 607
Levy, L.S. 89
Liebhaber, F. 377
Liesivuori, J. 307
Linnainmaa, M. 307
Lunau, F.W. 110^b, 343^b

McCallum, R.I. 245^{b}b
McGee, L. 607
McIntyre, D.A. 191
Mackie, R.M. 716^b
Madsen, U. 593
Mahmood, N. 315
Mark, D. 251*(corr.)*
Money, C.D. 246^b
Muir, D.C.F. 591^e
Mülder, I. 237^c
Munns, D.D.B.H. 718
Murray, I.J. 191
Myers, W.R. 151

Nagar, N. 167
Newhouse, M. 442^b
Nielsen, P.V. 593

Ogden, T.L. 271
Olsen, E. 631
Opdam, J.J.G. 499^r
Oyabu, T. 623
Pack, R.J. 367
Parvoli, G. 327
Pilar, D.L. 655
Piolatto, G. 645
Pira, E. 645
Podgórski, A. 347
Purdham, J.T. 35
Purnell, C.J. 271

Rahman, Q. 315
Rappaport, S.M. 253
Rickards, A.L. 107^b
Roe, F.J.C. 105^b, 112^b, 113^b, 341^b, 342^b, 343^b, 444^b, 583^b, 714^b
Rosenthal, F.S. 395
Ross, J.H. 565
Rylander, R. 57

Sanderson J.T. 579
Sass-Kortsak, A. 35
Saunders, C.J. 15
Scansetti, G. 645
Schneider, T. 469, 631
Selikoff, I.J. 5
Sherwood, R.J. 711^b
Shu, J.-H. 89
Sims, J. 665
Stevenson, H. 499^r
Stouten, J.Th.J. 499^r
Sturaro, A. 327
Swuste, P. 45, 117
Symanski, E. 253

Tanaka, I. 623
Taylor, H.J. 665
Turbiglio, M. 645

van Duuren, L. 615
Van Hemmen, J.J. 541
Veys, C.A. 181, 719
Vigneron, J.C. 469
Vincent, J.H. 251*(corr.)*
Vinzents, P. 25
Wells, C.J. 271
Whitford, E.J. 111^b
Willeke, K. 377
Wolfson, H. 271
Woollen, B.H. 525
Wright, D.S. 335^c

Yamato, H. 623
Yang, S.-X. 89

Zhuang, J.-G. 89